

Естественные координаты

Точка движется по плоской кривой $y = y(x)$ с постоянной скоростью v . Определить ускорение точки, радиус кривизны траектории и косинус угла наклона касательной к траектории с осью ox при заданном значении x .

Кирсанов М.Н. **Решебник. Теоретическая механика**/Под ред. А. И. Кириллова.– М.:ФИЗМАТЛИТ, 2002.– 384 с. (с.140.)

Задача 3.1.

$$y = x \sin \frac{x+1}{9},$$
$$v = 6 \text{ м/с}, x = 5 \text{ м.}$$

Задача 3.2.

$$y = \frac{x(5 + \sin(x/4))}{6},$$
$$v = 9 \text{ м/с}, x = 2 \text{ м.}$$

Задача 3.3.

$$y = 2x \cos \frac{x+4}{7},$$
$$v = 3 \text{ м/с}, x = 1 \text{ м.}$$

Задача 3.4.

$$y = \frac{6x^3 + 3x^2 + 1}{180},$$
$$v = 6 \text{ м/с}, x = 3 \text{ м.}$$

Задача 3.5.

$$y = \frac{x}{221} (e^{x+1} + 3),$$
$$v = 2 \text{ м/с}, x = 3 \text{ м.}$$

Задача 3.6.

$$y = \left(\frac{x}{5}\right)^3 + \frac{15}{x},$$
$$v = 3 \text{ м/с}, x = 3 \text{ м.}$$

Задача 3.7.

$$y = -2x^2 + 18x + 3,$$
$$v = 1 \text{ м/с}, x = 4 \text{ м.}$$

Задача 3.8.

$$y = \frac{x}{7} e^{(x+3)/2},$$
$$v = 4 \text{ м/с}, x = 1 \text{ м.}$$

Задача 3.9.

$$y = 2 \sin^2(x/2) + 2x,$$
$$v = 5 \text{ м/с}, x = 5 \text{ м.}$$

Задача 3.10.

$$y = \cos \frac{x}{12} + \sin \frac{x}{12},$$
$$v = 35 \text{ м/с}, x = 2 \text{ м.}$$

Задача 3.11.

$$y = \frac{x(5 + \cos(x/3))}{6},$$
$$v = 10 \text{ м/с}, x = 1 \text{ м.}$$

Задача 3.12.

$$y = -2 \cos^2 \frac{x}{3} + \frac{2}{x},$$
$$v = 3 \text{ м/с}, x = 5 \text{ м.}$$

Задача 3.13.

$$y = \frac{x(7 + \sin^2(4x))}{5},$$
$$v = 2 \text{ м/с}, x = 6 \text{ м.}$$

Задача 3.14.

$$y = x(\sqrt{x+2} + 7)/5,$$
$$v = 18 \text{ м/с}, x = 6 \text{ м.}$$

Задача 3.15.

$$y = 24 \ln(x/2 + 1),$$
$$v = 3 \text{ м/с}, x = 4 \text{ м.}$$

Задача 3.16.

$$y = x \sin \frac{x+1}{9},$$
$$v = 6 \text{ м/с}, x = 4 \text{ м.}$$

Задача 3.17.

$$y = 5 \sin^2(x/2) + 2x,$$
$$v = 2 \text{ м/с}, x = 6 \text{ м.}$$

Задача 3.18.

$$y = \cos \frac{x}{10} + 4 \sin \frac{x}{10},$$
$$v = 26 \text{ м/с}, x = 1 \text{ м.}$$

Задача 3.19.

8

$$y = \frac{47}{x+2},$$
$$v = 6 \text{ м/с}, x = 4 \text{ м.}$$

Задача 3.20.

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$$y = \frac{54}{x+2},$$
$$v = 6 \text{ м/с}, x = 5 \text{ м.}$$

Задача 3.21.

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$$y = \cos \frac{x}{6} + \frac{x^2}{6},$$
$$v = 5 \text{ м/с}, x = 3 \text{ м.}$$

Задача 3.22.

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$$y = \cos \frac{x}{10} + 6 \sin \frac{x}{10},$$
$$v = 19 \text{ м/с}, x = 3 \text{ м.}$$

Задача 3.23.

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$$y = \frac{18}{\sin(x/2) + 2},$$
$$v = 2 \text{ м/с}, x = 2 \text{ м.}$$

Задача 3.24.

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$$y = 2 \cos^2 \frac{x}{3} + 2x,$$
$$v = 4 \text{ м/с}, x = 2 \text{ м.}$$

Задача 3.25.

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$$y = \left(\frac{x}{6}\right)^3 + \frac{46}{x},$$
$$v = 3 \text{ м/с}, x = 5 \text{ м.}$$

Задача 3.26.

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$$y = \frac{x}{6}(\ln(x+3) + 3),$$
$$v = 6 \text{ м/с}, x = 4 \text{ м.}$$

Задача 3.27.

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$$y = \frac{5x^3 + 4x^2 + 1}{80},$$
$$v = 5 \text{ м/с}, x = 3 \text{ м.}$$

Задача 3.28.

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$$y = \frac{35}{\sin(x/5) + 2},$$
$$v = 3 \text{ м/с}, x = 3 \text{ м.}$$

Задача 3.29.

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$$y = 4 \sin^2(x/2) + 2x,$$
$$v = 2 \text{ м/с}, x = 6 \text{ м.}$$

Задача 3.30.

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$$y = \frac{x(2 + \sin(x/3))}{3},$$
$$v = 8 \text{ м/с}, x = 4 \text{ м.}$$

Задача 3.31.

8

$$y = x \sin \frac{x+1}{4},$$
$$v = 4 \text{ м/с}, x = 1 \text{ м.}$$

Задача 3.32.

8

$$y = 9 \ln(x/3 + 1),$$
$$v = 7 \text{ м/с}, x = 6 \text{ м.}$$

Задача 3.33.

8

$$y = \frac{4x^3 + 4x^2 + 1}{66},$$
$$v = 5 \text{ м/с}, x = 3 \text{ м.}$$

Естественные координаты

	y'	y''	v_x	v_y	$\cos(\alpha)$	a_x	a_y	a	R
1	1.055	0.136	4.128	4.355	0.688	-1.161	1.100	1.600	22.506
2	0.986	0.063	6.407	6.320	0.712	-1.296	1.314	1.846	43.887
3	1.324	-0.405	1.808	2.394	0.603	0.637	-0.481	0.798	11.273
4	1.000	0.633	4.243	4.243	0.707	-5.700	5.700	8.061	4.466
5	1.002	1.235	1.413	1.415	0.706	-1.233	1.231	1.742	2.296
6	-1.451	1.255	1.703	-2.470	0.568	1.700	1.172	2.065	4.358
7	2.000	-4.000	0.447	0.894	0.447	0.320	-0.160	0.358	2.795
8	1.583	1.319	2.136	3.382	0.534	-2.718	1.716	3.214	4.978
9	1.041	0.284	3.464	3.606	0.693	-1.700	1.633	2.357	10.605
10	0.068	-0.008	34.919	2.387	0.998	0.664	-9.709	9.732	125.873
11	0.973	-0.054	7.168	6.972	0.717	1.383	-1.422	1.984	50.409
12	-0.207	-0.404	2.938	-0.608	0.979	-0.693	-3.346	3.417	2.634
13	-2.124	-25.811	0.852	-1.809	0.426	-7.222	-3.401	7.983	0.501
14	2.178	0.057	7.511	16.358	0.417	-1.229	0.564	1.353	239.545
15	4.000	-0.667	0.728	2.910	0.243	0.083	-0.021	0.086	105.139
16	0.905	0.163	4.449	4.026	0.741	-1.603	1.771	2.388	15.074
17	1.301	2.400	1.219	1.586	0.609	-1.722	1.323	2.172	1.842
18	0.388	-0.014	24.239	9.405	0.932	2.763	-7.120	7.638	88.511
19	-1.306	0.435	3.648	-4.763	0.608	2.796	2.142	3.523	10.220
20	-1.102	0.315	4.032	-4.443	0.672	2.547	2.311	3.440	10.466
21	0.920	0.309	3.679	3.385	0.736	-2.084	2.265	3.078	8.122
22	0.544	-0.027	16.693	9.075	0.879	3.190	-5.868	6.679	54.046
23	-0.602	0.584	1.713	-1.032	0.857	0.757	1.257	1.467	2.726
24	1.352	-0.105	2.379	3.216	0.595	0.283	-0.209	0.352	45.488
25	-1.493	0.875	1.670	-2.492	0.557	1.128	0.755	1.357	6.630
26	0.920	0.034	4.417	4.061	0.736	-0.331	0.359	0.488	73.714
27	1.987	1.225	2.247	4.467	0.449	-2.484	1.250	2.781	8.991
28	-0.878	0.233	2.254	-1.980	0.751	0.588	0.669	0.890	10.109
29	1.441	1.920	1.140	1.643	0.570	-1.169	0.811	1.423	2.811
30	1.095	-0.092	5.394	5.908	0.674	1.329	-1.213	1.799	35.565
31	0.699	0.409	3.279	2.291	0.820	-2.064	2.953	3.602	4.441
32	1.000	-0.111	4.950	4.950	0.707	1.361	-1.361	1.925	25.456
33	2.000	1.212	2.236	4.472	0.447	-2.424	1.212	2.710	9.224