

# Декартовы координаты. Пространственная траектория

Точка движется по закону  $x = x(t)$ ,  $y = y(t)$ ,  $z = z(t)$ . Определить скорость, ускорение точки и радиус кривизны траектории при  $t = t_1$  ( $x$ ,  $y$  и  $z$  даны в см,  $t$  и  $t_1$  — в с).

Кирсанов М.Н. Решебник. Теоретическая механика/Под ред. А. И. Кириллова.— М.:ФИЗМАТЛИТ, 2002.— 384 с. (с.137.)

## Задача 2.1.

4

$$\begin{aligned}x &= \frac{14}{3t+4}, \\y &= 12(t+1)^{3/10}, \\z &= 21e^{t/4}, \quad t_1 = 1.\end{aligned}$$

## Задача 2.2.

4

$$\begin{aligned}x &= 7(t+1)^{1/5}, \\y &= 5 \ln(3t+2), \\z &= 6e^{(t^2)}, \quad t_1 = 0.5.\end{aligned}$$

## Задача 2.3.

4

$$\begin{aligned}x &= 3 \ln(2t+2), \\y &= 14e^{t/4}, \\z &= 3t^2 + 4t + 2, \quad t_1 = 0.3.\end{aligned}$$

## Задача 2.4.

4

$$\begin{aligned}x &= 10e^{(t^2)}, \\y &= 9 \ln(4t+2), \\z &= 10\sqrt{4t+10}, \quad t_1 = 0.9.\end{aligned}$$

## Задача 2.5.

4

$$\begin{aligned}x &= 11(t+1)^{1/10}, \\y &= 10e^{(t^2)}, \\z &= 10\sqrt{4t+10}, \quad t_1 = 0.9.\end{aligned}$$

## Задача 2.6.

4

$$\begin{aligned}x &= 8e^{(t^2)}, \\y &= 4 \arcsin(t/8), \\z &= \frac{11}{3t+4}, \quad t_1 = 0.7.\end{aligned}$$

## Задача 2.7.

4

$$\begin{aligned}x &= 4 \ln(4t+2), \\y &= t^2 + 5t + 4, \\z &= 5\sqrt{4t+5}, \quad t_1 = 0.4.\end{aligned}$$

## Задача 2.8.

4

$$\begin{aligned}x &= 8e^{(t^2)}, \\y &= 2t^2 + 8t + 3, \\z &= 3 \arcsin(t/8), \quad t_1 = 0.7.\end{aligned}$$

## Задача 2.9.

4

$$\begin{aligned}x &= \frac{1}{2} \sin 6t + 5t, \\y &= 15e^{t/3}, \\z &= 4 \operatorname{tg}(t/3), \quad t_1 = 0.4.\end{aligned}$$

## Задача 2.10.

4

$$\begin{aligned}x &= 20e^{t/3}, \\y &= 10e^{(t^2)}, \\z &= 11(t+1)^{1/5}, \quad t_1 = 0.9.\end{aligned}$$

## Задача 2.11.

4

$$\begin{aligned}x &= 5 \ln(2t+2), \\y &= 3t^2 + 6t + 2, \\z &= 7(t+1)^{3/10}, \quad t_1 = 0.5.\end{aligned}$$

## Задача 2.12.

4

$$\begin{aligned}x &= 3 \arcsin(t/9), \\y &= 19e^{t/3}, \\z &= 8 \ln(3t+2), \quad t_1 = 0.8.\end{aligned}$$

## Задача 2.13.

4

$$\begin{aligned}x &= 5t + \frac{1}{4} \cos^2 8t, \\y &= 5(t+1)^{1/10}, \\z &= 2 \arcsin(t/4), \quad t_1 = 0.3.\end{aligned}$$

## Задача 2.14.

4

$$\begin{aligned}x &= 12e^{t/3}, \\y &= 2e^{(t^2)}, \\z &= 3t + \frac{1}{2} \cos^2 6t, \quad t_1 = 0.1.\end{aligned}$$

## Задача 2.15.

4

$$\begin{aligned}x &= \ln(3t+2), \\y &= 3 \arcsin(t/2), \\z &= 3(t+1)^{1/5}, \quad t_1 = 0.1.\end{aligned}$$

**Задача 2.16.**

$$\begin{aligned}x &= 7(t+1)^{1/5}, \\y &= \frac{9}{2t+3}, \\z &= 5 \ln(3t+2), \quad t_1 = 0.5.\end{aligned}$$

**Задача 2.19.**

$$\begin{aligned}x &= 12e^{t/3}, \\y &= 2\sqrt{3t+2}, \\z &= 3(t+1)^{1/5}, \quad t_1 = 0.1.\end{aligned}$$

**Задача 2.22.**

$$\begin{aligned}x &= \frac{11}{3t+4}, \\y &= 4 \arcsin(t/8), \\z &= 8\sqrt{2t+8}, \quad t_1 = 0.7.\end{aligned}$$

**Задача 2.25.**

$$\begin{aligned}x &= \frac{1}{2} \sin^2 8t - 11t, \\y &= 5 \operatorname{tg}(t/4), \\z &= 12t + \cos^2 4t, \quad t_1 = 1.\end{aligned}$$

**Задача 2.28.**

$$\begin{aligned}x &= 20e^{t/2}, \\y &= 10\sqrt{4t+10}, \\z &= 9 \ln(4t+2), \quad t_1 = 0.9.\end{aligned}$$

**Задача 2.31.**

$$\begin{aligned}x &= 6\sqrt{4t+6}, \\y &= 6e^{(t^2)}, \\z &= 3 \operatorname{tg}(t/2), \quad t_1 = 0.5.\end{aligned}$$

**Задача 2.17.**

$$\begin{aligned}x &= 6 \ln(4t+2), \\y &= 2 \arcsin(t/7), \\z &= 8(t+1)^{1/10}, \quad t_1 = 0.6.\end{aligned}$$

**Задача 2.20.**

$$\begin{aligned}x &= \frac{1}{2} \sin^2 6t - 8t, \\y &= 7 \ln(3t+2), \\z &= \frac{11}{2t+3}, \quad t_1 = 0.7.\end{aligned}$$

**Задача 2.23.**

$$\begin{aligned}x &= 3(t+1)^{3/10}, \\y &= 4 \arcsin(t/2), \\z &= \frac{5}{3t+4}, \quad t_1 = 0.1.\end{aligned}$$

**Задача 2.26.**

$$\begin{aligned}x &= 10\sqrt{2t+10}, \\y &= 11t + \cos^2 4t, \\z &= 4 \arcsin(t/10), \quad t_1 = 0.9.\end{aligned}$$

**Задача 2.29.**

$$\begin{aligned}x &= 11e^{(t^2)}, \\y &= 12(t+1)^{1/10}, \\z &= 21e^{t/2}, \quad t_1 = 1.\end{aligned}$$

**Задача 2.32.**

$$\begin{aligned}x &= 2 \arcsin(t/4), \\y &= 3 \ln(4t+2), \\z &= t^2 + 4t + 4, \quad t_1 = 0.3.\end{aligned}$$

**Задача 2.18.**

$$\begin{aligned}x &= 12t + \cos^2 4t, \\y &= 11\sqrt{2t+11}, \\z &= 10 \ln(2t+2), \quad t_1 = 1.\end{aligned}$$

**Задача 2.21.**

$$\begin{aligned}x &= 6(t+1)^{1/5}, \\y &= \frac{1}{2} \sin 6t + 5t, \\z &= 5e^{(t^2)}, \quad t_1 = 0.4.\end{aligned}$$

**Задача 2.24.**

$$\begin{aligned}x &= \frac{9}{2t+3}, \\y &= 2t^2 + 6t + 3, \\z &= \frac{1}{2} \sin^2 6t - 6t, \quad t_1 = 0.5.\end{aligned}$$

**Задача 2.27.**

$$\begin{aligned}x &= 6e^{(t^2)}, \\y &= 6\sqrt{4t+6}, \\z &= \frac{1}{2} \sin 4t + 6t, \quad t_1 = 0.5.\end{aligned}$$

**Задача 2.30.**

$$\begin{aligned}x &= 19e^{t/2}, \\y &= \frac{1}{2} \sin 4t + 9t, \\z &= 2 \arcsin(t/9), \quad t_1 = 0.8.\end{aligned}$$

**Задача 2.33.**

$$\begin{aligned}x &= 2 \arcsin(t/10), \\y &= \frac{1}{2} \sin 4t + 10t, \\z &= 3 \operatorname{tg}(t/2), \quad t_1 = 0.9.\end{aligned}$$

## Декартовы координаты. Пространственная траектория

№	$v_x$	$v_y$	$v_z$	$v$	$a_x$	$a_y$	$a_z$	$a$	$a_\tau$	$a_n$	$R$
1	-0.86	2.22	6.74	7.15	0.73	-0.78	1.69	2.00	1.26	1.55	33.034
2	1.01	4.29	7.70	8.87	-0.54	-3.67	23.11	23.41	18.23	14.68	5.363
3	2.31	3.77	5.80	7.29	-1.78	0.94	6.00	6.33	4.70	4.24	12.548
4	40.46	6.43	5.42	41.33	117.79	-4.59	-0.80	117.88	114.51	28.01	60.975
5	0.62	40.46	5.42	40.83	-0.29	117.79	-0.80	117.79	116.62	16.57	100.625
6	18.28	0.50	-0.89	18.31	51.71	0.01	0.87	51.72	51.59	3.66	91.625
7	4.44	5.80	3.89	8.28	-4.94	2.00	-1.18	5.46	-1.80	5.15	13.310
8	18.28	10.80	0.38	21.24	51.71	4.00	0.00	51.87	46.55	22.87	19.718
9	2.79	5.71	1.36	6.50	-12.16	1.90	0.12	12.31	-3.52	11.79	3.583
10	9.00	40.46	1.32	41.47	3.00	117.79	-0.55	117.83	115.56	23.04	74.665
11	3.33	9.00	1.58	9.73	-2.22	6.00	-0.74	6.44	4.67	4.44	21.331
12	0.33	8.27	5.45	9.91	0.00	2.76	-3.72	4.63	0.25	4.62	21.254
13	6.99	0.39	0.50	7.02	-2.80	-0.27	0.01	2.81	-2.80	0.24	205.760
14	4.14	0.40	0.20	4.16	1.38	4.12	-13.04	13.75	1.13	13.70	1.263
15	1.30	1.50	0.56	2.07	-1.70	0.04	-0.40	1.75	-1.16	1.31	3.250
16	1.01	-1.13	4.29	4.55	-0.54	1.13	-3.67	3.88	-3.86	0.36	56.826
17	5.45	0.29	0.52	5.49	-4.96	0.00	-0.29	4.97	-4.96	0.32	94.348
18	8.04	3.05	5.00	9.95	4.66	-0.23	-2.50	5.29	2.44	4.70	21.080
19	4.14	1.98	0.56	4.62	1.38	-1.29	-0.40	1.93	0.63	1.82	11.691
20	-5.44	5.12	-1.14	7.55	-18.69	-3.75	1.03	19.09	10.76	15.78	3.618
21	0.92	2.79	4.69	5.54	-0.52	-12.16	15.49	19.70	6.93	18.44	1.662
22	-0.89	0.50	2.61	2.80	0.87	0.01	-0.28	0.92	-0.53	0.74	10.551
23	0.84	2.00	-0.81	2.32	-0.54	0.05	1.13	1.25	-0.55	1.13	4.768
24	-1.13	8.00	-6.84	10.58	1.13	4.00	34.57	34.81	-19.43	28.89	3.878
25	-12.15	1.33	8.04	14.63	-61.29	0.17	4.66	61.47	53.47	30.31	7.063
26	2.91	7.83	0.40	8.36	-0.25	-19.47	0.00	19.47	-18.31	6.62	10.561
27	7.70	4.24	5.17	10.20	23.11	-1.06	-7.27	24.25	13.33	20.26	5.136
28	15.68	5.42	6.43	17.80	7.84	-0.80	-4.59	9.12	5.01	7.62	41.540
29	59.80	0.64	17.31	62.26	179.41	-0.29	8.66	179.62	174.73	41.62	93.127
30	14.17	7.00	0.22	15.81	7.09	0.47	0.00	7.10	6.56	2.72	91.822
31	4.24	7.70	1.60	8.94	-1.06	23.11	0.41	23.14	19.49	12.48	6.405
32	0.50	3.75	4.60	5.96	0.01	-4.69	2.00	5.10	-1.41	4.90	7.242
33	0.20	8.21	1.85	8.41	0.00	3.54	0.89	3.65	3.65	0.13	560.346